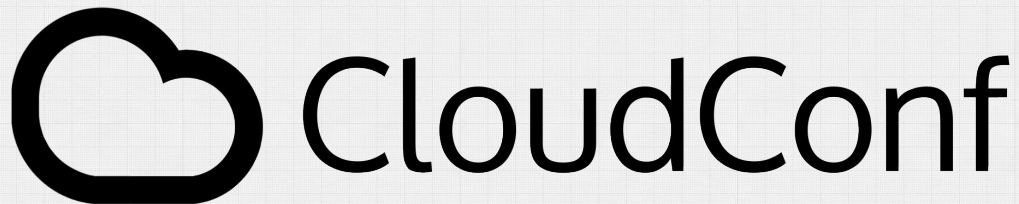


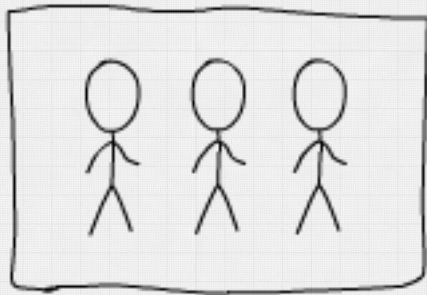
CONDÉ NAST

AWS Cost Optimization:
from \$\$\$ to \$\$\$/4

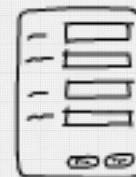
Marco Viganò
Digital CTO
@Sasha0423



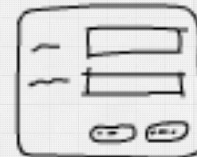
CN.numbers // by month



30M Unique Visitors

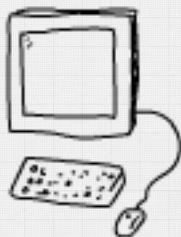


250M Page Views

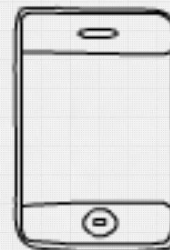


20% Desktop

80% Mobile



46% SEO

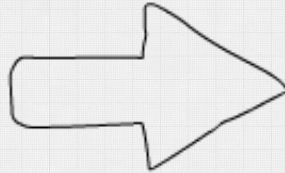
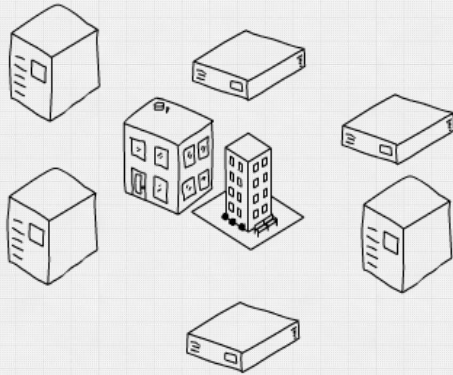


29% Social

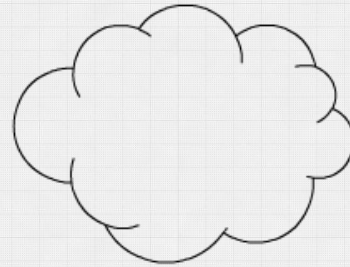


onPremise(CN) = Error 500 Internal Server Error

- Infrastructure scaling problems due to traffic boost
- Non optimal delivery and uptime
- Aggressive time to market
- No automation
- Costs

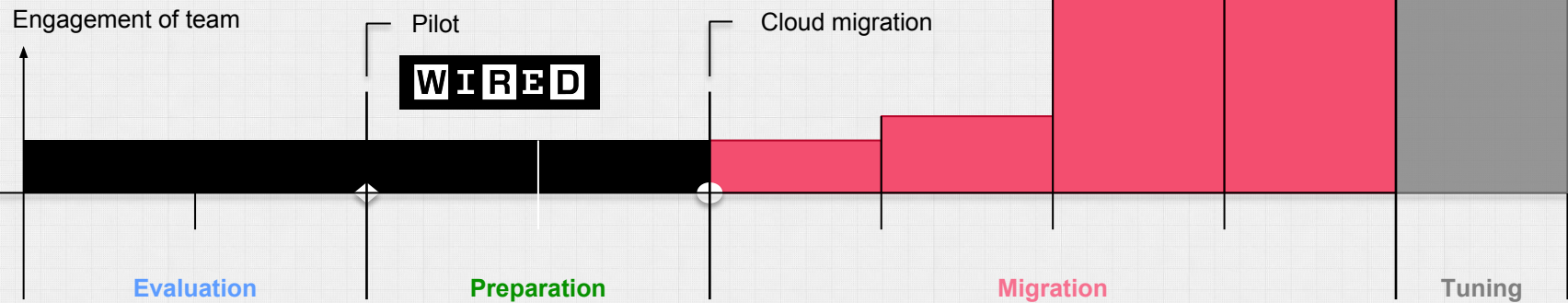


2013 / 2014



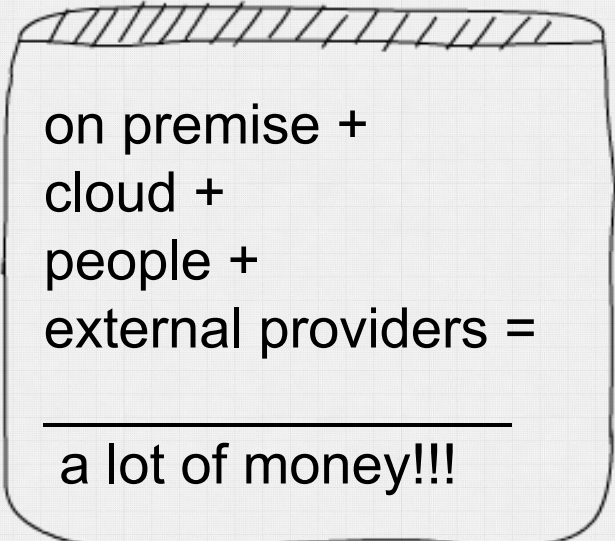
Wave 1: the pilot

CN.pilot === “Wired.it”



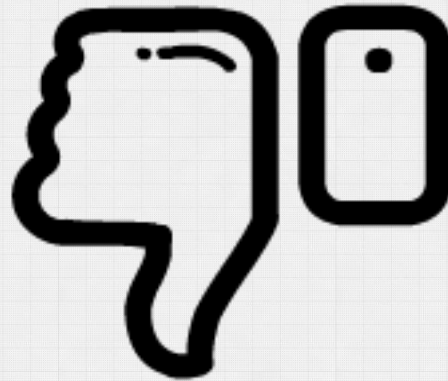
CN #epicfail

- Infrastructure migrated AS IS -> no optimization for the cloud
- 150 Server + 30 DB + more than 50 LB
- Application redundancy
- Costs explosion:



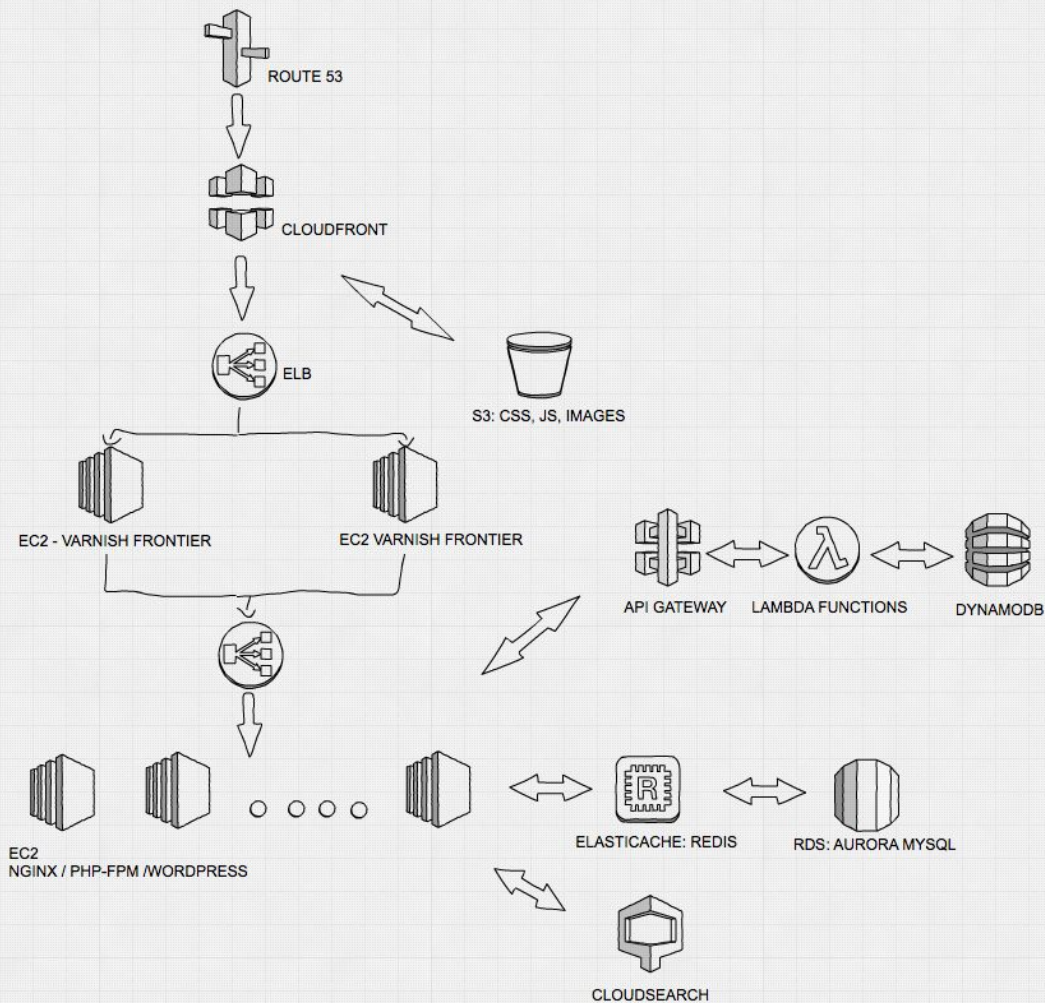
on premise +
cloud +
people +
external providers =

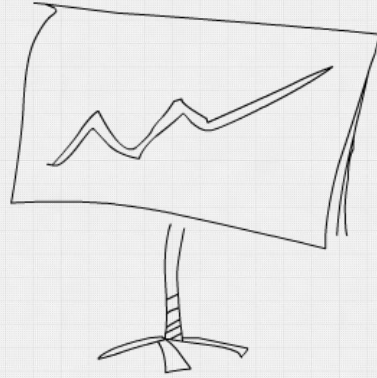
a lot of money!!!



Wave 2: consolidation
(start Q3 2014)

CN.blueprint





end of wave 2 (2015): ROI

Wave 3: thinking Serverless
(start Q3 2014)

Serverless(CN.Vogue()).photovogue)



Some numbers:

- > 300,000 photographers
- more than 800,000 photos
- image size up to 50/60 Mb

The Challenge:

- IT infrastructure wasn't able to manage the website traffic: problems in scaling
- costs

Going Serverless:

- Quicker provisioning of resources: from days to hours
- No scaling problems due to traffic boost
- 30% Costs saving

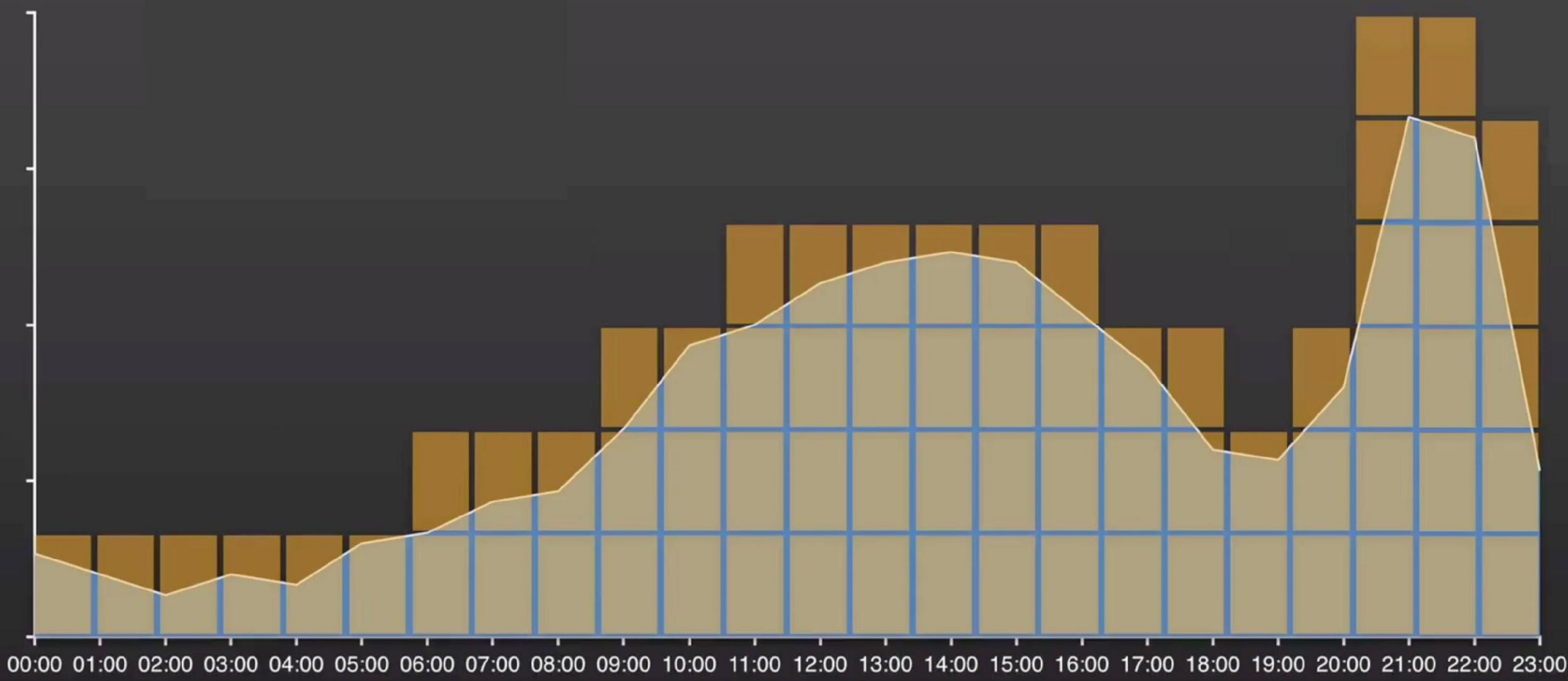
SERVERLESS



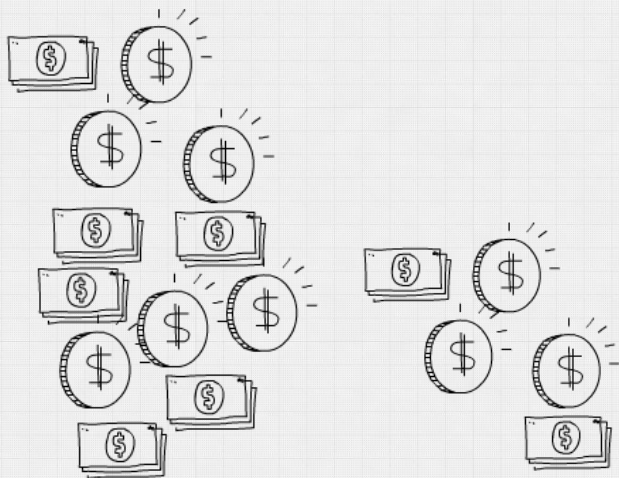
EVERYWHERE!!!

Wave 4: reserve capacity
(start in Q2 2016 – running in 2017/2018)

Predictable Workloads



AWS.Reserved_Instances(CN);



Pay as you go

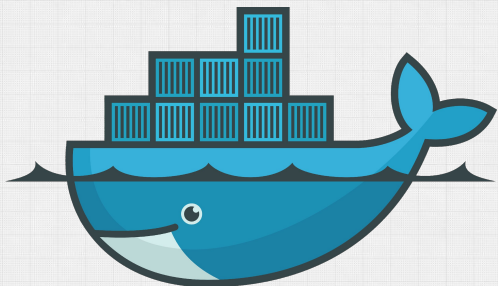
Reserved Capacity

- 1 year / 3 years
- `CN.Italy.saving['2016'] = 35%`
- `CN.Italy.saving['2017'] = 60%`
- `CN.Italy.saving['2018'] = VMs + DB + DWH`

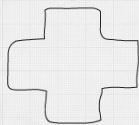


2017 costs = On Premise / 4

Wave 5: container
(start Q4 2017 - runninng)

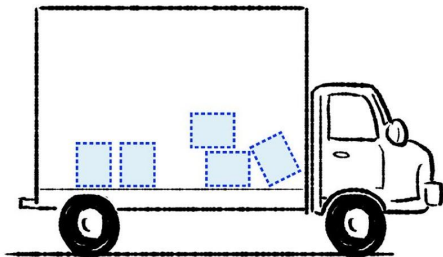


docker

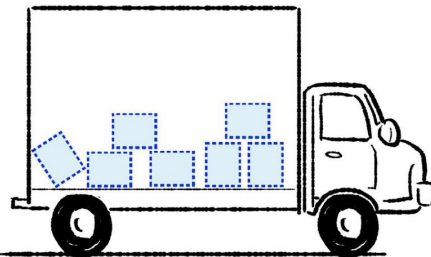


kubernetes

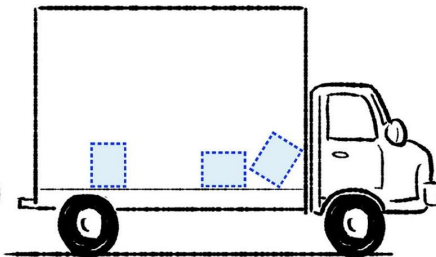
TIRED OF—



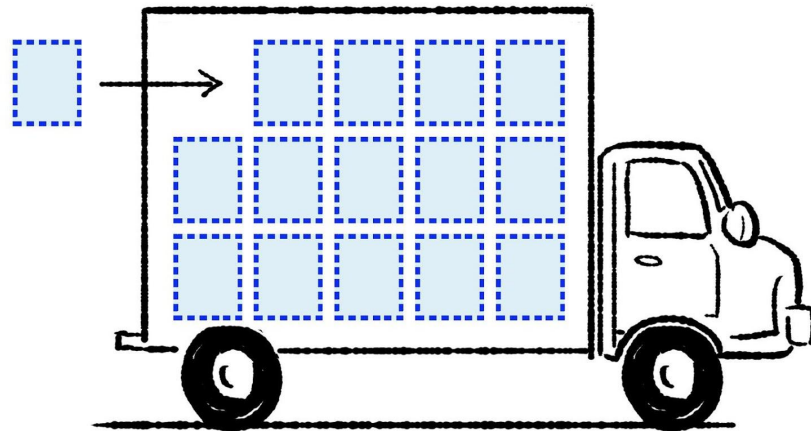
—WASTING—



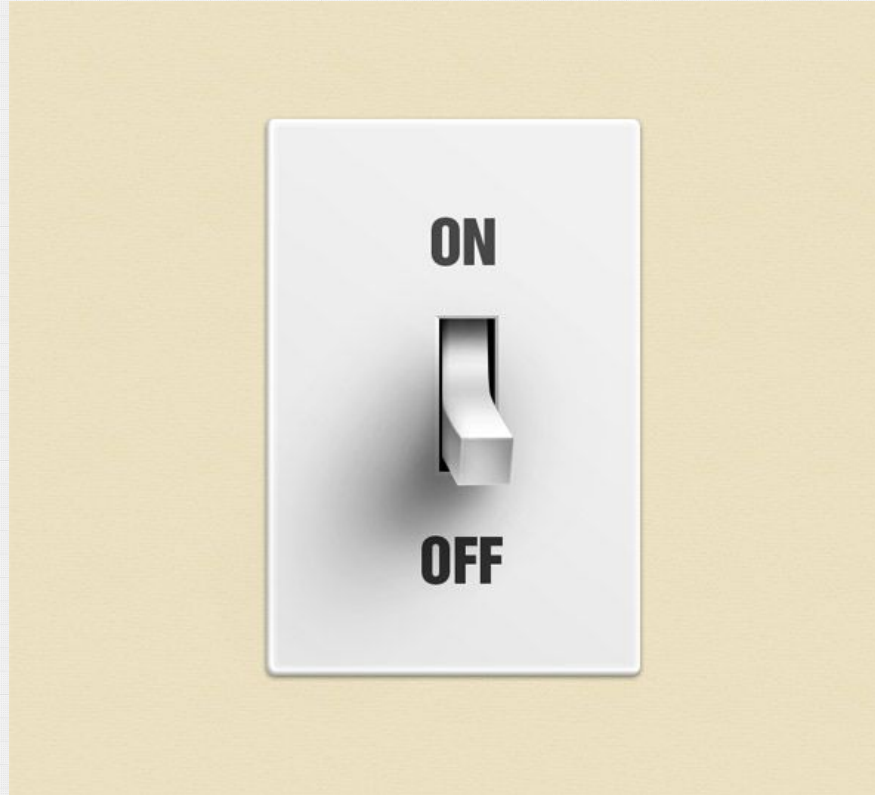
—CPU?



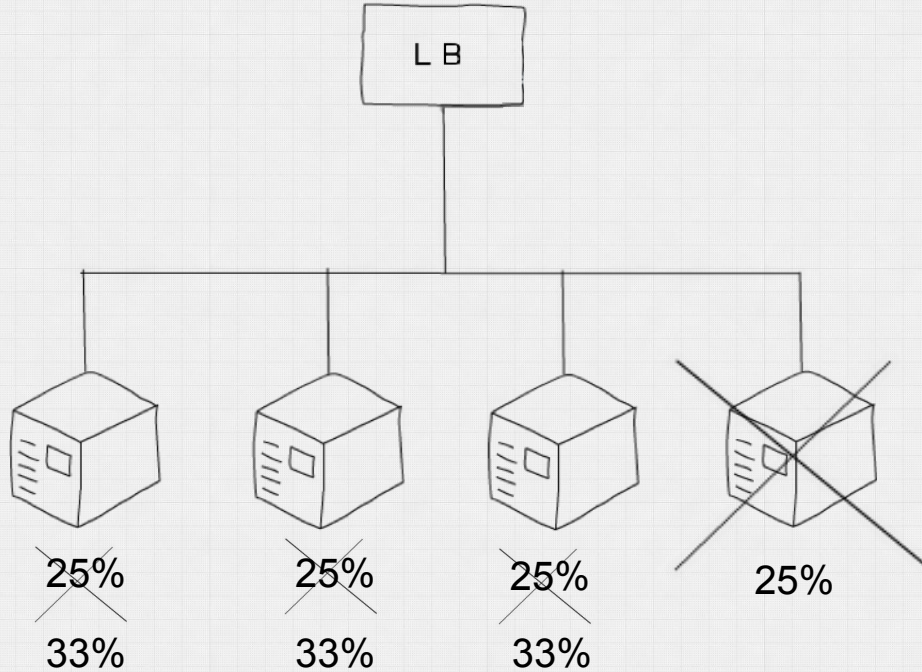
KUBERNETES
WILL BE ON THE
LOOKOUT FOR
MORE EFFICIENT
BIN PACKING
OPPORTUNITIES.



Turn off the lights



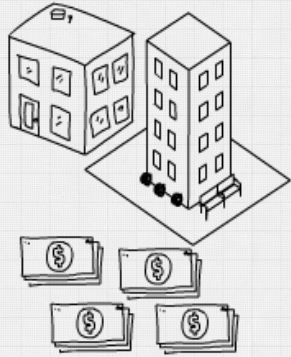
Turn off the lights



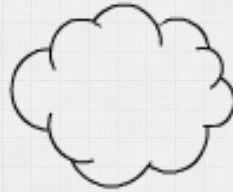
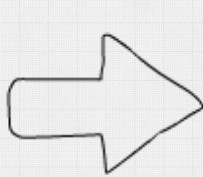
- CPU from 8pm to 8am
- 0.2\$/h
 $0.2\$/h \times 4\text{VMs} \times 24h \times 365\text{day} = 7008 \$$
- Turn of from 8pm to 8am
 $12h \times 365\text{day} = 4380h \text{ saving} = 876\$$
- $7008\$ - 876\$ = 6132\$$
- 12.5% Saving

summary

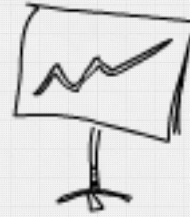
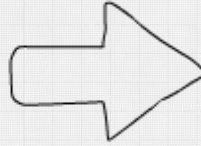
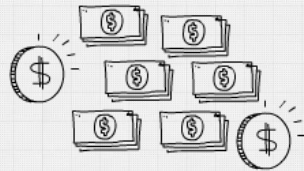
From an angry CFO... to a happy CFO :)



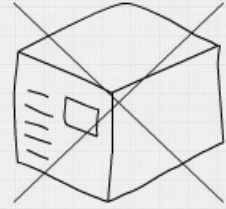
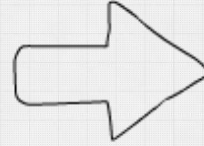
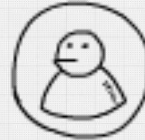
On premise



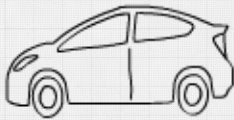
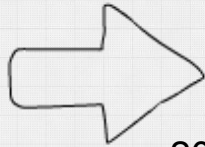
2013/2014
>150 servers!
30 Databases



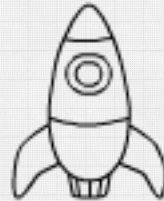
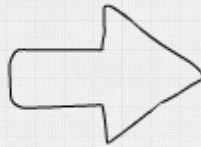
2015: ROI!!!!



2016
Change Mindset:
Thinking Serverless
- Photovogue
- Starting reducing costs

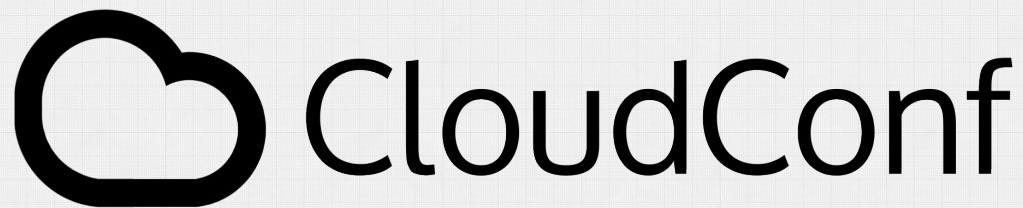


2017
Infrastructure improvements
50 servers - 8 Databases
Costs = on premise / 4



2018
Continuous improvements:
Serverless *.
*. Docker / K8

Thank You



Marco Viganò
@Sasha0423